

#	English	Translation	Definition
1.	ENT (Ear Nose Throat) <i>Syn.</i> Otorhinolaryngology	耳鼻喉科 (耳朵, 鼻子, 咽喉) 同义词 耳鼻咽喉科学	A medical specialty that treats ear, nose, and throat problems.
2.	ENT doctor <i>Syn.</i> Otolaryngologist	耳鼻喉科医生 同义词 耳鼻喉科医生	A physician who specializes in the disorders of the ear, nose, throat.
3.	Ear	耳朵	The sense organ for hearing and balance.
4.	Earlobe	耳垂	The soft, fleshy, pendulous lower part of the external ear.
5.	External ear <i>Syn.</i> Outer ear	外耳 同义词 外耳	The outer portion of the ear, extending from the visible organ on the head to the ear drum.
6.	Ear canal	耳道	The tube-like passage through which sound enters the ear.
7.	Ear drum <i>Syn.</i> tympanic membrane	耳鼓 同义词 鼓膜	A thin membrane that separates the external ear from the middle ear. Its function is to transmit sound from the air to the bones inside the middle ear. Rupture or perforation of the eardrum can lead to hearing loss.
8.	Middle ear	中耳	The middle ear is the space behind the eardrum.
9.	Inner ear	内耳	The internal portion of the ear inside the skull involved in hearing and balance.
10.	Vestibular system	前庭系统	The vestibular system detects motion of the head in space and in turn generates reflexes that help us maintain balance. It also provides us with our subjective sense of movement and orientation in space.
11.	Eustachian tube	咽鼓管; 耳咽管	The tube that connects the middle ear with the back of the nose. Normally this tube lets fluid drain out of the middle ear.
12.	Ear wax	耳垢	A wax-like secretion from glands in the ear canal.

13.	Buildup	积累; 增长	A gradual accumulation or increase of something negative and typically leading to a problem.
14.	Q-tip	棉签; 棉花棒	A brand of cotton-tipped swab used especially for cleansing a small area or for applying medications.
15.	Ear discharge <i>Syn. Otorrhea</i>	耳朵排出物 (分泌物) 同义词 耳液 溢; 耳漏	Fluid that drains from the ear canal.
16.	Otoscope	耳镜	Instrument for examining the ear canal.
17.	Earache	耳朵痛	Sensation of pain centered in the ear canal.
18.	Swimmer's ear <i>Syn. Otitis externa</i>	游泳性耳炎 同义词: 外耳炎、外耳道炎	A condition that occurs when water is trapped in the ear canal, leading to an infection in the outer ear and ear canal.
19.	Otitis media with effusion	渗出性中耳炎	A condition which occurs when there is fluid (effusion) in the middle ear. Fluid in the middle ear usually doesn't bother children. It almost always goes away on its own in a few weeks to a few months. So, this kind of ear problem doesn't usually need to be treated with antibiotics, unless the fluid doesn't go away.
20.	Ruptured eardrum <i>Syn. Perforated eardrum</i>	鼓膜破裂 同义词: 耳膜穿孔	A condition resulting in an opening or hole in the eardrum. Damage to the eardrum may harm hearing.
21.	Mastoid bone	耳后乳突骨、颞骨乳突部	A large bone at the base of the skull behind the ear, containing air spaces that connect with the middle ear cavity.
22.	Mastoiditis	耳后乳突骨炎、乳突炎	An infection of the bone behind the ear. It is usually caused by a middle ear infection (acute otitis media). The infection may spread from the ear to the mastoid bone of the skull. The mastoid bone fills with infected materials and its honeycomb-like structure may deteriorate.
23.	Ear barotrauma	耳气压创伤	Medical problems that arise from the pressure differences between ears and the environment (water, air) and is a particular concern for scuba divers. It may also happen during an airplane flight.
24.	External ear squeeze	外耳挤压伤、外耳道闭合导致的耳气压伤	A type of barotrauma, which occurs when your ear canal is blocked by something such as earwax. As the water pressure increases while you descend, the air pocket between the obstruction and the eardrum shrinks. This can damage the tissue in the ear canal, usually your eardrum.



25.	Middle ear squeeze	中耳挤压伤、中耳压失衡导致的耳气压伤	A type of barotrauma, which occurs when you cannot equalize the pressure in your middle ear.
26.	Vestibular disorder	前庭障碍；内耳平衡失常	A dysfunction of the balance organs of the inner ear
27.	Dizziness	頭暈	A sensation of lightheadedness, faintness, or unsteadiness. It can be a primary sign of a vestibular disorder in addition to a broad array of cardiovascular, neurological, metabolic, vision, and psychological problems.
28.	Vertigo	天眩地转、眩晕	A rotational, spinning sensation. An extreme feeling of the surrounding area spinning or moving.
29.	Disequilibrium	失衡	A feeling of unsteadiness, imbalance, or loss of equilibrium that is often accompanied by spatial disorientation.
30.	Labyrinthitis	迷路炎；内耳炎	An ear disorder that involves irritation and swelling (inflammation) of the inner ear.
31.	Meniere's disease	美尼尔氏病；耳性晕眩病	An inner ear disorder that affects balance and hearing.
32.	Ringling in the Ears (<i>colloq.</i>) <i>Syn. Tinnitus</i>	耳鸣	"Hearing" noises in your ears when there is no outside source of the sounds. The noises you hear can be soft or loud. They may sound like ringing, blowing, roaring, buzzing, hissing, humming, whistling, or sizzling.
33.	Acoustic neuroma	听神经瘤	A noncancerous growth or tumor on the auditory nerve near the inner ear. The auditory nerve carries sound impulses from the ear to the brain. An acoustic neuroma grows slowly and can cause hearing loss in the affected ear. Although the growth is not cancerous, it can press on other nerves or brain tissues as it grows.
34.	To pull on the ear <i>Syn. To tug at the ear</i>	拉扯耳朵	To hold onto the ear and move it towards yourself or down.
35.	A stuffy or plugged-up feeling in the ear	耳内闷塞感、耳朵闷气	A feeling in the ear as if something obstructs it.
36.	Muffled hearing	听不清楚、听力模糊含混	Hearing sounds not at their actual volume but as if being obstructed in some way; muted.
37.	Ear drops	滴耳药水、滴耳剂	Liquid medicine designed to be dripped into the ear canal.



38.	Otologic surgery	耳外科手术	Surgery performed on the external, middle or internal ear.
39.	Ear tubes <i>Syn. Tympanostomy tubes</i>	耳管 <i>同义词:</i> 鼓膜造孔插管、鼓室置管	Tiny plastic tubes that help drain the fluid from the middle ear, and balance the pressure in a child's ears. They allow air into the middle ear so that fluid can drain out down the eustachian tube. They're put into the eardrum during surgery and stay in place for an average of 6 to 9 months. The tubes are usually left in place until they fall out on their own or your doctor decides your child no longer needs them.
40.	Hearing test <i>Syn. Audiometric test</i>	听力测试 <i>同义词:</i> 听力检测、测听术	Part of an ear examination that evaluates a person's ability to hear by measuring the ability of sound to reach the brain. The test is often performed using an audiometer.
41.	Audiometer	听度计、听力表、测听仪、音响测定器	A device used to determine a person's hearing sensitivity at different frequencies.
42.	Audiologist	听力学家	Hearing specialists who are trained to identify, diagnose, measure, and treat hearing disorders or balance problems.
43.	Hearing loss	听力丧失	The inability to hear sound either partly or totally in one or both ears.
44.	Hard of hearing (adj) <i>Syn. Hearing-impaired</i>	重听的 (形容词) <i>同义词:</i> 听力受损、听力减退	A term applied to persons whose hearing is impaired but who have enough hearing left for practical use; having reduced or deficient hearing ability;
45.	Deaf	耳聋	Partially or wholly lacking or deprived of the sense of hearing; unable to hear.
46.	Hearing aid	助听器	A small device that fits in or on the ear, worn by a hard of hearing person to amplify sound.
47.	Completely-in-the-canal hearing aid	耳道助听器、隐形耳道式助听器、深耳道助听器	A device that is molded to fit inside your ear canal and can improve mild to moderate hearing loss in adults.
48.	In-the-ear hearing aid <i>Syn. Full-shell</i>	耳内式助听器 <i>同义词:</i> 全耳式助听器	A custom made device that fills most of the bowl-shaped area of your outer ear. This style is helpful for people with mild to severe hearing loss.
49.	Behind-the-ear hearing aid	耳后助听器	A device that hooks over the top of your ear and rests behind the ear. The hearing aid picks up sound, amplifies it and carries the amplified sound to an ear mold that fits inside your ear canal. This style is appropriate for almost all types of hearing loss and for people of all ages.



50.	Open-fit hearing aid	耳道开放式助听器	Usually a very small behind-the-ear-style device that leaves the ear canal open. Sound travels from the instrument through a small tube or wire to a tiny dome or speaker in the ear canal. This style is best for mild to moderate high-frequency losses where low-frequency hearing is still normal or near normal.
51.	Ear plug	耳塞	An object made of a soft, pliable material, such as foam or rubber, and fitted into the ear canal to block the entry of water or loud noise.
52.	Earmuffs	护耳罩、耳套	A type of personal protective equipment that covers the entire outer ear, consisting of two ear coverings connected by a band and worn over the ears to protect them from noise or cold.

